



Water Quality Report for 18 Mile Creek at S. Sweden Rd.

The 18 Mile Creek is listed as a Class I trout stream* and has an Outstanding Resource Water classification** by the State of Wisconsin. These classifications identify the 18 Mile Creek at this location as one of Wisconsin’s highest quality waters, with no changes in baseline water quality due to discharges allowed except under permit if needed for economic or social wellbeing.

Bad River Watershed Association (BRWA) volunteers have collected 63 water chemistry and 8 macroinvertebrate samples over the past six years from 18 Mile Creek at S. Sweden Rd. This site has more than enough data to meet BRWA’s objective of at least four years of baseline data for water chemistry and macroinvertebrates. The following are water chemistry and macroinvertebrate summaries for the 18 Mile Creek at S. Sweden Rd. using data through 2013. Future monitoring can be compared to this baseline to see if changes are occurring and whether action may be needed to address pollution sources.

<p>*Trout Stream Classification (State of Wisconsin) Class 1: Highest quality trout waters. No stocking needed to maintain populations. Class 2: Some natural reproduction, but stocking is needed to maintain a desirable sport fishery. Class 3: No natural reproduction. Populations maintained by stocking.</p>	 <p>Brook Trout <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i></p>
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<p>**Water Classification Wisconsin’s highest quality surface waters are classified as: Outstanding Resource Waters (ORW): Highest quality waters, typically no human point sources of pollution exist, no changes in baseline water quality allowed. Exceptional Resource Waters (ERW): Similar to ORW but some human point sources of pollution exist. No changes in baseline water quality allowed.</p>
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Water Chemistry Data Summary

Water chemistry results are summarized for both the four- year baseline period (“S. Sweden Rd. Baseline”) and an additional two years of available data (“S. Sweden Rd. Plus”). They are summarized into seasonal averages and overall averages. The standard deviation (std. dev.) gives an idea of how much the results vary from the reported averages. A description of results for each parameter and overall summary is included.

pH: A measurement of water acidity. A pH of 7.0 is neutral. pH affects what type of organisms can live in a stream. State of Wisconsin criteria specify that natural waters must maintain a pH between 6.0 and 9.0, with no change greater than 0.5 units outside the estimated natural seasonal maximum and minimum allowed due to a discharge. pH of 18 Mile Creek at S. Sweden Rd. remained very consistent, around 7.7, across seasons and between the baseline and newer results. The results consistently met Wisconsin criteria, indicating good water quality.

Dissolved Oxygen: Dissolved oxygen (DO), which is critical for sustaining aquatic life, is oxygen gas dissolved in water. DO concentration is especially important to the success of trout spawning, because trout eggs need well oxygenated water to survive. State of Wisconsin criteria specify that DO content in surface waters listed as Class I trout streams may not be artificially lowered to less than 6.0 mg/L at any time, nor less than 7.0 mg/L during trout spawning season (typically fall). This site consistently averaged well above 7.0 mg/L over the entire data record, indicating favorable conditions for trout and trout spawning.

Chloride and Turbidity: Chloride is a measure of salt in water. It occurs naturally but can also indicate human influences from things such as failing septic systems, road salt use, and agricultural runoff. Turbidity is a measure of impediment of light into water. Turbidity may be caused by natural color or sediment suspended in water, which may indicate areas where erosion may be a problem. Wisconsin’s chronic toxicity criterion for chloride is 395 mg/L. There is currently no criterion for turbidity. Both chloride and turbidity were consistently very low at this site.

Table 1. Water chemistry results for the 18 Mile Creek at S. Sweden Rd. Data are summarized by season and an overall average for the first four years of data (S. Sweden Rd. Baseline) and an additional two years of data beyond the baseline period (S. Sweden Rd. Plus).

Season	Site	# of Samples	pH	St. Dev.	Dissolved O2(mg/L)	St. Dev.	Turbidity(JTU)	St. Dev.	Chloride(mg/L)	St. Dev.
Spring	S Sweden Rd Baseline	12	7.7	0.2	11.0	1.1	3.7	1.0	7.0	2.0
Summer	S Sweden Rd Baseline	10	7.7	0.2	8.3	0.7	3.3	1.5	7.9	3.3
Fall	S Sweden Rd Baseline	13	7.7	0.2	10.6	1.3	3.4	1.0	10.8	6.5
Winter	S Sweden Rd Baseline	10	7.6	0.3	12.7	1.2	3.5	1.1	13.5	8.5
Average	S Sweden Rd Baseline	45	7.7	0.2	10.7	1.1	3.5	1.2	9.8	5.1
Spring	S Sweden Rd Plus	6	7.4	0.1	11.8	0.2	8.0	5.5	7.0	0.2
Summer	S Sweden Rd Plus	4	7.7	0.1	8.5	0.8	4.5	1.0	5.8	0.5
Fall	S Sweden Rd Plus	5	7.6	0.1	8.8	0.8	4.2	1.1	5.2	0.8
Winter	S Sweden Rd Plus	3	7.5	0.0	12.0	0.0	3.7	1.2	5.7	0.6
Average	S Sweden Rd Plus	18	7.6	0.1	10.3	0.5	5.1	2.2	5.9	0.5

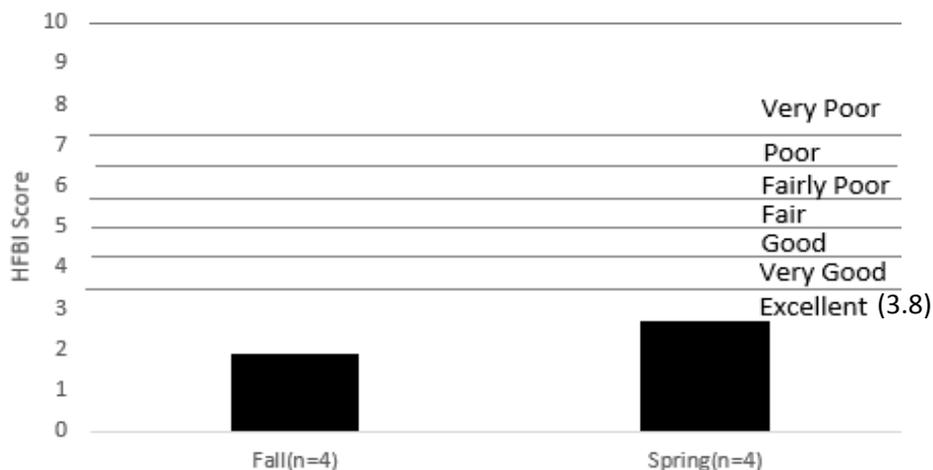
*Seasons are defined as follows: *Spring* = March, April, May; *Summer* = June, July, August; *Fall* = September, October, November; *Winter* = December, January, February; *Average* = average of all samples collected.

Macroinvertebrate Data Summary

Macroinvertebrates (aquatic insect larvae) provide important long term information about water quality in a stream because they typically spend a large part of their lives in the water and differ in their tolerance to pollution. The types of macroinvertebrates found at a site are translated into a score called the Hilsenhoff Family Biotic Index (HFBI), which allows us to interpret the macroinvertebrate data and get an idea of water quality at the site. The HFBI score can range between 0 and 10, with lower scores indicating better water quality.

The average HFBI of four spring samples was 2.7, indicating “Excellent” water quality. The four fall samples averaged 1.9, again indicating “Excellent” water quality (Graph 1).

Graph 1. Average Hilsenhoff Family Biotic Index (HFBI) scores for spring and fall macroinvertebrate samples collected from the 18 Mile Creek at S. Sweden Rd. Lines indicate water quality rating scores used in the HFBI.



Conclusion

BRWA volunteer data indicate that 18 Mile Creek at S. Sweden Rd. currently has good water quality and is meeting its designated use as a Class I trout stream based on the water chemistry. The macroinvertebrate data also indicate that 18 Mile Creek is in excellent condition. BRWA's data support the State of Wisconsin's classification of "Outstanding Resource Water." Sampling will need to be continued in order to monitor the river's health.

Acknowledgements

Many thanks to volunteer Ulli Kastens for data gathering at this site.



Photo credit: Mariana Brewster-Brown